

Lisa Wunder

Marine Environmental Manager Port of Los Angeles

NEDC Partners Meeting
October 2021



Mobile Pollution Sources at Ports







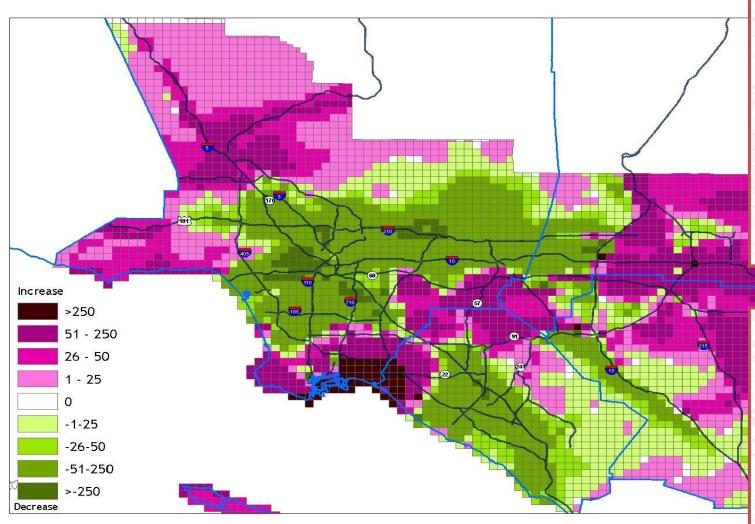






Clean Air Action Plan

Challenges



Pollution, traffic are linked to illness

ENVIRONMENT: German study finds heart attacks are three times more likely in congestion. Bad air is blamed.

Latino areas are hit hard by environmental health threats

REPORT: Group suffers more from pollution than the rest of the population, study finds.

Figure 4-8

Change in CAMx RTRAC Simulated Air Toxics Risk (per million) from the 1998-99 to 2005 (using back-cast 1998 emissions and 1998-99 MM5 generated meteorological data fields)



Clean Air Action Plan

- Goals
 - Minimize Health Risk from Port Operations
 - Contribute "fair share" to reducing regional mass emissions
 - Enable Port development
 - Set consistent source-specific standards
- Update in 2010
 - Health Risk Reduction Standard
 - Reduce population-weighted cancer risk of port-related diesel particulate matter (DPM) by 85% by 2020 (compared to 2005 baseline)
 - Emission Reductions Standard
 - Reduce NOx emissions by 22% by 2014 and 59% by 2023
 - Reduce SOx emissions by 93% by 2014 (and 2023)
 - Reduce DPM emissions by 72% by 2014 and 77% by 2023
- 2nd Update release in November 2017
 - New GHG, zero emission goals







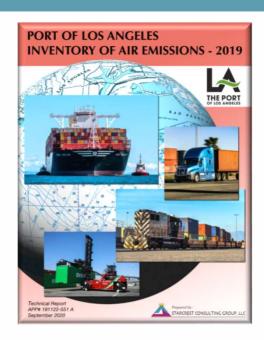


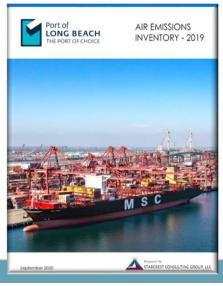
Annual Emissions Inventories

- Annual activity-based
 - 2001, 2005 2019
- Source categories
 - Ships, harbor craft, cargo handling equipment, trucks, locomotives
- Pollutants

$$PM \cdot PM_{10} \cdot PM_{2.5} \cdot DPM \cdot NO_x \cdot SO_x \cdot HC \cdot CO$$

- Greenhouse gases
 CO₂ CH₄ N₂O CO₂e
- Annually coordinated with & reviewed by CARB, SCAQMD, & EPA

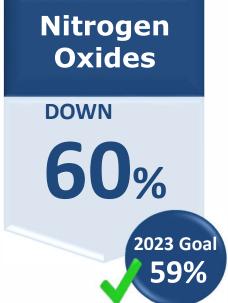






SPBP 2019 Air Emissions Reductions





Sulfur Oxides

97%



Greenhouse Gases

DOWN

17%

20%

^{*}Compared to 2005 Levels

^{**}GHG emissions (CO₂e) are reported in metric tons per year; all other pollutants are shown in tons per year.

Ocean-Going Vessels



- Increase vessel speed reduction compliance within 40 nautical miles
- Use at-berth emission reduction technologies
- Incentivize energy efficiency upgrades and clean technologies
- Develop a Clean Ship Program to transition the oldest, most polluting ships out of the fleet

Heavy-Duty Trucks



- Advance the Clean Trucks Program and transition to zeroemission trucks by 2035
- Adopt a reservation system at terminals to improve trucks turn times

Terminal Equipment



- Transition to zero emissions terminal equipment by 2030
- Limit idling

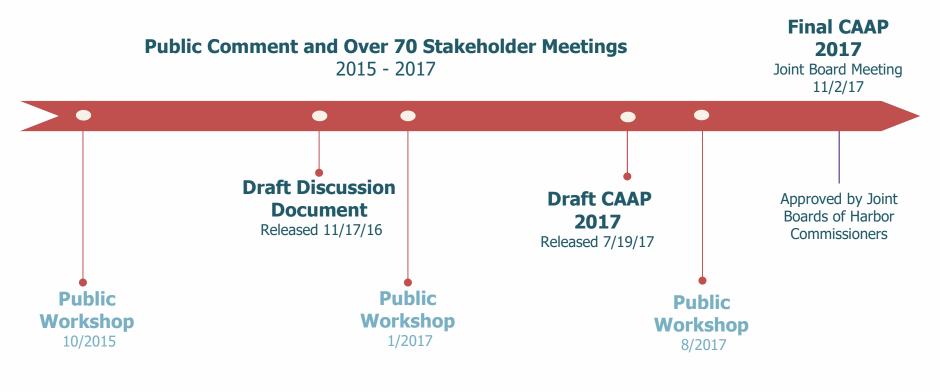


Additional 2017 CAAP Update Highlights

- Expand use of on-dock rail
- Accelerate deployment of cleaner harbor craft engines
- Encourage improvements in freight efficiencies
- Develop Green Terminal Recognition Program
- Ensure energy infrastructure is available to support use of cleaner technologies



CAAP Community Engagement Process





Recurring Comment Themes

carbon footprint

stakeholder process

accountability

emission reductions infrastructure

ர zero-emissions

CLIMATE CHANGE

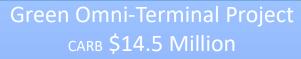
workforce

community health economic competitiveness

near-zero emissions

funding





STATUS UPDATE:

- 4 electric yard tractors
- 2 electric Class 8 trucks
- ShoreKat land-based at-berth emissions control system
- Solar rooftop array with microgrid controls and battery storage
- 3 electric forklifts



Various Partners off-Port Property

- 10 H₂-electric Class 8 trucks
- 2 heavy duty H₂ fueling stations
- 2 electric yard tractors with charging infrastructure (Port of Hueneme)
- 2 Zero-emission forklifts

Advanced CHE Demonstrations

CEC \$10.3 Million

Everport

- 20 RNG yard tractors
- 5 electric yard tractors, standard chargers
- 3 electric yard tractors, advanced charging system
- 2 electric top handlers

AID Project

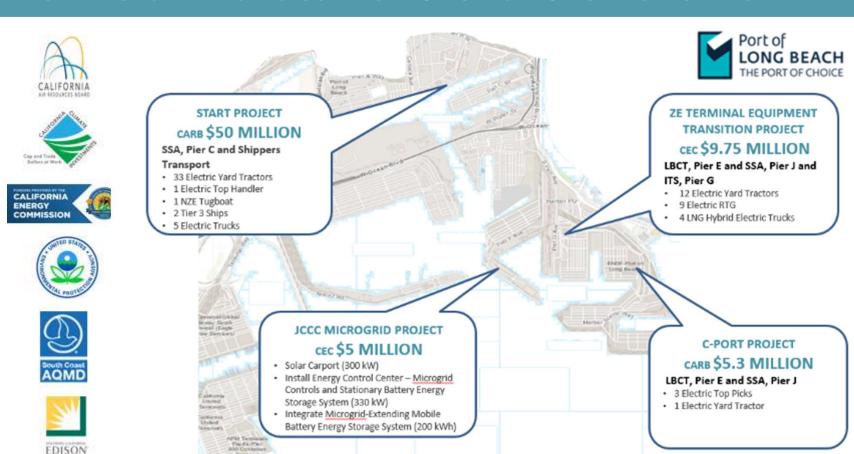
CEC \$7.8 Million

WBCT (China Shipping)

- 10 battery-electric yard tractors
- 12 Wireless charging stations
- Peak-shaving storage system



POLB Grant-Funded Demonstrations - Overview



Energy for What's Ahead?